GENERAL INDEX.

Page

ANARCHISTS, case of the... 338

BAR ASSOCIATION:
American, address of President Semmes before. 184, 205
New York State, annual meeting 80
committee of arrangements 459
report of committee of arrangements 498
notice to members of 299

BOOK NOTICES:
Abbott's New York Digest 320
American Probate Law 500
Baker on Sales 519
Barker's Poems 221
Beach's Law of Receivers 382
Browne on Assessment and Taxation 320
Campbell's Science of Law 499
Devlin on Deeds 100
Fiero on Special Proceedings 380
Foster's Federal Judiciary Acts 520
Haviland's Table of Cases 320
Hochheimer on Custody of Infants 380
Holland Society Year Book 381
Horr and Bemis Municipal Police Ordinances 40
Jacob's Law of Domicile 520
Jameson's Constitutional Conventions 100
Lloyd on Divorce 60
Lubbock's Pleasures of Life 161
McGrath on Cy Pres 360
May on Fraudulent Conveyances 499
Miller's Trade Organizations in Politics 240
Morrill on City Negligence 340
Newmark on Sales 520
Pomeroy's Riparian Rights 540
Price and Stewart's Trade-Mark Cases 280
Prince's Mountain Trails and Parks in Colorado 502
Rawle on Covenants of Title 360
Schouler on Bailments and Carriers 360
Sharswood's Leading Cases 20
Snyder's Religious Corporations, Etc 499
Stewart's New Jersey Digest 20
Thomas on Mortgages 280
Townshend's Catalogue of Books relating to Bodies of the Dead 42
United States Annual Digest 1886 142
Warner's Law of Evidence 500
Wharton's International Digest 501

COMMON WORDS AND PHRASES 244
CONTINGENT FEES 299
COPYRIGHT in lectures 258
CORLISS, GUY C. H., on Future Damages 84, 104
on Joint Debtors 245, 265
on how far judgment against principal is evidence against surety 404
on officer *de facto* where there is no office 506
CORRECTIONS: Arrest and trial of Jesus 440
CORRESPONDENCE:
antiquity of separating witnesses 180
arrest and trial of Jesus 440, 498
competency of jurors, prejudice against informers 359
computation of time 280
delays in the Court of Appeals 479
Marriage Laws 59
Piper v. Hoard 519
substituting answer for demurrer by way of amendment 360
tenancy by entireties 60
COURT, THE SUPREME 158
CURRENT TOPICS:
Albany Law Journal; announcement of index 101
Anarchists; *Open Court* on the 321
the trial of the 341
denial of writ of error by U. S. Supreme Court 381
commutation of sentence 401
remarks on 462
animals; calves commoning on cows 501
arbitration; International; papers by Henry Richard. 402
Bar Association; American, programme of tenth annual meeting 22
American, tenth annual meeting 161
proceedings of Kansas 61

CURRENT TOPICS—Continued. Page.
Bar Association; report of seventh annual meeting of Missouri 462
New York State, subject of prize essay 282
Barbers; indictment for refusal to shave 381
Senator Ingalls on 242
Barker, David, his poems 221
Beach, Chas. F., his "Law of Receivers" 382
biography, legal, exhausted 161
Blackwell's Island work-house 261
Bowen, Lord Justice, translation of Virgil 402
briefs; exchange of; recommended in appeals 302
Buffalo Law School 302
Butler, John S., on treatment of insane 101
Canada; comparative learning of its lawyers 62
capital punishment; Chief Justice Horton on 61
proposal to substitute Grove's battery for hanging 301
capitol; wooden fence in front 382
Cave, Justice, on procedure 101
codification; D. H. Chamberlain's answer to Winchester Hall 281
Columbia Law Times, notice of 341
commerce; Inter-State Act; opinions and arguments. 201
Comstock, Anthony, his raid on nude art 441
Constitutional law; regulation of commerce; Arthur Kill bridge case 241
Texas Court of Appeals on taxation of drummers 21, 121
contempt; case in Memphis 122
committal of Senator Riddleberger 162
Cornell University; the Fiske-McGraw will contest 201
Court of Appeals; judges dined by Gov. Hill 401
remedy for block in 461
courts; vacancy on United States Supreme Bench 242
criminal law; Blackwell's Island 261
commutation of terms of imprisonment 302
prisoners as witnesses 261
spirit of this journal toward criminals 201
rule of responsibility of insane; Alabama decision. 221
Cutting case; report on 501
Davis, Noah, his conduct as referee in Ives case 242
decisions; singular and amusing English 242
definition; "outside" 302
dogs; testamentary provision for; sustained, 200
eavesdropping; indictment for 62
editor, the, has the conceit taken out of him 22
overhears conversation at State Library 101
Emmett, Thos. Addis, Mr. Proctor on 482
extradition; call for conference of governors 62
conference of governors 201
bill recommended by conference of governors 342
Field, David Dudley, on amelioration of war 301
fortune-telling is a false pretense 82
Grove's electric battery; proposed as substitute for hanging 301
Grover, Judge, peculiarities of 2
George, Henry, his theories 261
Hayden, Charles, on judicial administration of justice 61
hazing in colleges 321
higher law, Solon O. Thacher on 61
Hill, Gov., his legal studies 302
holiday; Saturday half-holiday act 22, 261
Holland Society Year Book 381
Honolulu; voters must be able to read and comprehend a newspaper 142
house of lords, poetry in 282
Horton, Chief Justice, on capital punishment 62
Hughes, Charles, death of 142
humorous phases of law 161, 222
informers as witnesses 143
innkeepers; meaning of "entertainment" 502
insanity; rule of criminal responsibility 221
Iowa Supreme Court cases 322
Judges; alleged partiality of one in Memphis 122
bias against prisoners 62
consciousness of 102
purchase office in New York city 281
their rhetoric 222
who attend base-ball games 202
justice; administration of; Charles Hayden on 61
Lamar, Secretary, his appointment to Supreme Court of United States 481

CURRENT TOPICS—Continued. Page.

Langtry, Mrs., is naturalized out of court ... 122
Larremore, Chief Justice, credited with decision in Ives case ... 302
Latin; peculiar use of *stare decisis* ... 142
law business; decrease of; Virginia Law Journal on ... 482
law, study of; best elementary books ... 441
"Law Lyrics" ... 442
Lawrence v. Fox, criticism on, in Harvard Law Review ... 521
Law School at Buffalo ... 302
lawyers, arraignment of; by *Argonaut* ... 121
losing grip in politics ... 162
Mr. Powderly on ... 322
pugnacious Southern ... 101
libel; privileged publication; solicitors' letters copied by clerks ... 521
Lubbock, Sir John, on Pleasures of Life ... 161
McPherson, John B., on competency of witnesses ... 141
marriage; license bill ... 2, 41
naturalization out of court ... 122
newspapers; Tribune on criminal administration ... 281
their treatment of Sharp case ... 301
obscenity in art and literature ... 441
O'Conor, Charles, his will construed ... 482
Pacific Railroad investigation; power of commission to compel answers from witnesses ... 262
Payn, James, on lawyers in politics ... 162
perpetuating testimony; Ives case ... 242
Personal Liberty Party ... 362, 421
photography; instantaneous; as detective agency in divorce case ... 322
Pinkney and Emmet; Mr. Proctor on ... 482
plating, gold and silver; recipe ... 342
poetry in house of lords ... 282
Prince's "Mountain Trails and Parks in Colorado" ... 502
prisoners as witnesses ... 261
procedure; Justice Cave on ... 101
Proctor on Pinkney, Emmet and Webster ... 482
punishment; capital; London Lancet in favor of hanging ... 521
Railway and Corporation Law Journal; chides Albany Law Journal ... 141
reports, 6th Mississippi ... 441
of New York Court of Appeals; cheap edition ... 422
Richard, Henry, papers on international arbitration ... 402
Ringgold, Jas. T. on Sunday laws ... 121
"Schoolmaster Abroad" ... 342, 382
secession; D. S. Troy pronounces it not treason ... 81
Seiden Society, the ... 501
Semmes, President, address to American Bar Association ... 181
sentences; cumulative ... 501
Shakespeare; comments on Donnelly's Baconian cypher ... 181
Sharp, Jacob, conviction of ... 21
motion for stay ... 101
comments on grant of stay ... 181, 281, 301
action of N. Y. City Bar Association ... 321
argument in Court of Appeals ... 361
decision in Court of Appeals ... 442, 461
Smith, Henry, portrait of ... 482
Soule, Chas. C., his catalogue ... 362
State library; editor overhears conversations at ... 321
stenographers in English courts ... 321
study of law; best elementary books ... 442
suicide; punishment as a crime ... 422
Sunday observance; "personal liberty" party ... 362
relaxation in Massachusetts ... 401
Jas. T. Ringgold on law of ... 121
Supreme Court rules; revision ... 302
Supreme Court of the United States; article in American Magazine ... 141
Texas Court of Appeals; rhetoric of its reporters ... 42
Texas; its civilization ... 202
Thacher, Solon O., on higher law ... 61
tobacco; is it a necessary? ... 481
Townshend, John, his catalogue of books relating to disposal of bodies and perpetuating memories of the dead ... 42
treason; D. S. Troy on ... 81
Troy, D. S., on secession and treason ... 81
United States Annual Digest, 1886 ... 42
vacation ... 1
Virgil; Lord Justice Bowen's translation ... 402
Virginia Law Journal on Texas Court of Appeals ... 121
war; David Dudley Field on amelioration of ... 301
Webster and Pinkney; Mr. Proctor on ... 482
Wharton's International Digest ... 501

CURRENT TOPICS—Continued. Page.

will of Charles O'Conor construed ... 482
witnesses; informers as ... 142
John B. McPherson on competency of ... 141
power of congressional commission of inquiry to compel answers ... 262
prisoners as; Central Law Journal on ... 261
women; separate imprisonment from husbands ... 82

EMPLOYER'S NEGLIGENCE in fencing walks. 358
EXTRADITION: Rules of practice adopted by the Inter-State Conference ... 220

FIELD, DAVID DUDLEY, on amelioration of the laws of war required by modern civilization ... 284

HAGGERTY, WM. A., on contributory negligence. 325
HALL, WINCHESTER, a reply to unanswerable objections to codification ... 224

INSANITY: Butler, John S., on curability and treatment ... 101

JESUS: Arrest and trial of ... 384
JURY TRIAL: Justice Miller on ... 540

LEADING ARTICLES:
amelioration of the laws of war required by modern civilization, David Dudley Field on ... 284
arrest and trial of Jesus, the ... 384
Church, Chief Judge, L. B. Proctor on ... 4
common words and phrases ... 244
contributory negligence, Wm. A. Haggerty on ... 324
elective judiciary in the great cities, the ... 504
future damages, Guy C. H. Corliss on ... 84, 104
Grover, Martin, L. B. Proctor on ... 4
highway as a boundary, Charles C. Marshall on ... 305
how far judgment against principal is evidence against surety, Guy C. H. Corliss on ... 404
joint debtors, Guy C. H. Corliss on ... 245, 265
lawyers, the bad ... 140
officer *de facto* where there is no office, Guy C. H. Corliss on ... 506
old Dutch roads, John L. Melcher on ... 523
reply to unanswerable objections to, by Winchester Hall ... 224
Thomas Addis Emmet and William Pinkney, L. B. Proctor on ... 464

MARSHALL, CHARLES C., on the highway as a boundary ... 305
MELCHER, JOHN L., on old Dutch roads ... 523
MILLER, MR. JUSTICE, on jury trial ... 540

NEW YORK LETTER ... 298
NOTES:
beer; "dilution" of ... 200
codification, growth of ... 80
Confederate States had no Supreme Court ... 100
drummers, Judge Hammond on ... 160
Field, Mr. Justice, refuses to sign a railway ticket ... 99
Jefferson, Thomas, as a legislator ... 500
will; singular provisions ... 120

OBITUARY: Vanderpoel, Aaron J ... 179

PERILS OF AN EASY SHAVE, the ... 178

POEMS:
Consolations of a cross old lawyer ... 160
Editor has the conceit taken out of him ... 22
Jail window ... 200
Nicotine habit, the ... 481
Six Fellows, the ... 99
Vane, the ... 381
PROCTOR, L. B., on Chief Judge Church and Martin Grover ... 4
on Thomas Addis Emmet and William Pinkney. 464

RUSSELL, SIR CHARLES C ... 199

SERVANTS' WAGES DURING ILLNESS ... 399
SHARP CASE, the ... 318

WAITE, CHIEF JUSTICE ... 479
remarks by, at breakfast of Philadelphia Bar ... 318

INDEX-DIGEST

TO

ABSTRACTS, CASES IN FULL AND NOTES OF CASES.

Page.

ABATEMENT. Death of party; substitution of administratrix; *certiorari* ... 49
Breach of promise to marry ... 223
Slander of title; death of plaintiff ... 90
——; injury to property ... 132
ACTION. Assumpsit; money had and received ... 334
Contract; joint liability ... 457
AGENCY. Accounting; negligence; right to terminate agency ... 470
Appointment; liability of principal ... 14
Factor's act; good faith; warehouseman ... 94
Liability of principal; scope of agent's authority ... 94
Set-off; sale by agent; notice; executory contract ... 49
APPEAL. Decision upon facts below ... 172
Issue ... 156
Jurisdictional amount; counter-claim ... 170
Limitation of time ... 532
Objection ... 172
—— not raised below ... 49
Presumption ... 95
Review; exception not taken below ... 14
What reviewable; record ... 512
When lies; interlocutory decree; what reviewable ... 490
——; aggrieved by judgment ... 170
ARMY. Officer; court-martial; sentence; approval by president ... 35
ARREST. Discharge; satisfaction of cause of action. 377
ASSAULT AND BATTERY. Consent to fight; mitigation ... 3
Struggle for possession of railroad; damages ... 96
ASSIGNMENT FOR BENEFIT OF CREDITORS. Giving assignee discretion as to sale; validity ... 394
Firm and individual debts; fraud; evidence; implied provision ... 50
Mortgage; retention of possession; preferences; payment of loans ... 97
ASSOCIATIONS. Board of trade; expulsion of members ... 395
ATTORNEY AND CLIENT. Compensation; unreasonable ... 144
Lien; transfer pending suit; priority; indemnity; breach ... 170

BAILMENT. Deposit; ordinary diligence; use by bailee ... 444
Gratuitous depositary of money ... 422
See *Carriers.*
BANKRUPTCY. Discharge; effect upon judgment; stay ... 51
Discharge of partner; effect; cancellation of judgment. 433
——; new promise ... 56
Fraudulent preference; actual fraud; indorser's release ... 170
Property held adversely; limitation ... 35
BANKS. Exchange accounts; certified drafts ... 50
Fraud in sale of bank stock; ownership ... 393
Taxation; constitutionality ... 514
Unindorsed check; liability of bank ... 491
BILLS AND NOTES. See *Negotiable Instrument.*
BONDS. Maturity; default in interest payments; *bona fide* purchaser; burden of proof; presumption. 130
BOUNTY. County indebtedness; extension of debt. 411

CARRIERS. Action against; parties; connecting lines; bill of lading; previous agreement ... 130
Bill of lading; warehousemen; knowledge of agent ... 35
Expulsion of mother and child; half-fare tickets; damages ... 115
Gratuitous bailment ... 196
Injury to passengers; alighting from car; liability ... 131

CARRIERS—Continued. Page.
Inter-State Commerce Act; long and short haul; competition; passes ... 214
Negligence; joint enterprise ... 97
——; passenger on hand car ... 484
Passenger; due care; question for jury ... 395
——; liability for negligence ... 433
——; loss of baggage; refusal to stop ... 475
Railroads; duty to light station ... 173
——; duties of passengers ... 51
Sleeping car company; liability for baggage ... 522
Tickets; requiring passenger's signature; waiver of condition ... 196
Wrongful delivery; liability; notice ... 456
CERTIORARI. Return; presumption ... 376
What is reviewable; question of fact; municipal corporations; fire department; removal of officer ... 156
COLLATERALS. Discharge of, in ignorance ... 423
COMPROMISE. Validity; fraud ... 76
CONFLICT OF LAWS. Attachment; bill of sale of canal boat; practice; stipulation; scope of; appeal. 473
Comity; sale of intoxicating liquors ... 111
Death by negligence ... 82
Interest ... 49
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW. "Adulteration;" watering milk ... 170
Communicated fires; railroad ... 11
de facto officers; election under unconstitutional act; county supervisors ... 194
Elective franchise; naturalization; registration ... 69
Eminent domain; street elevated railroads ... 64
Evidence; reputation ... 116
Excise; local option ... 6
Federal question; challenge of jurors for opinions; cross-examination of accused; failure to claim privilege ... 450
Fourteenth amendment; bastardy ... 235
Inter-State commerce; licensing locomotive engineers. 335
——; telegraphic messages ... 67
License taxes; inter-State commerce ... 174
Police power; liquor license; restraint of trade ... 57
Power to "regulate commerce;" inter-State bridge ... 371
Prohibition of bicycles on highways ... 62
—— manufacture of intoxicants for beverage; construction ... 23
Prohibition of manufacture of intoxicating liquors; liquor manufactured before passage of act ... 503
Prohibitory liquor law ... 525
——; commerce ... 368
Statute; commerce ... 116
——; title ... 492
See *Elections; Eminent Domain.*
CONTEMPT. Insinuating that court would be corruptly influenced ... 457
CONTRACT. Construction; sale; pledge; factors; documents of title; delivery; factor's act ... 234
Mistake; right to rescind ... 243
Performance; pleading; presumption; waiver of objection ... 456
Public policy; agreement for "lobby services." ... 496
——; agreement to secure location of post-office ... 495
——; restraint of trade; injunction; breach of contract. 430
Restraint of trade ... 23
——; no limit of time ... 197
Sale of liquor on premises ... 458
Unconscionable: relief from hard bargain ... 236
Weekly board; deductions for absence ... 257
COPYRIGHT. Piracy; directory ... 76
In university lectures ... 291
CORPORATION. Action by; refusal of directors to bring ... 16
By-laws; what constitutes majority ... 236
Gift of stock and bonds; liability of stockholder ... 171

CORPORATION—Continued. Page.
Imitation of names; duty of secretary of State to refuse incorporation. 165
Liability for conspiracy 235
—— of stockholder; limitation of actions 474
Pledged stock; who may vote on. 486
Report of standing; liability of trustees; penal statutes. 156
Sale of stock; implied warranty 77
Shares in American company; title to certificates; indorsement of transfers in blank; American law; usage; fraud of broker; estoppel. 349

COSTS. Action against municipal corporation; demand; fiscal officer. 235
Extra allowance; percentage of amount involved; appeal 456
Security; suing as poor person; practice. 171

COUNTIES. Treasurer; fees; audit; injunction 51
Unauthorized loan; action for money had and received 433

CRIMINAL LAW. Abortion; indictment; sufficiency. 197
Appeal; insanity; weight of evidence; homicide; premeditation. 195
——; presumptions; correction of judgment; new trial. 376
Arson; setting fire to church 117
——; intent; burning jail to escape. 236
Burglary; "building" 116
——; character of building. 57
Concealed weapons. 163
——; defective pistol. 163
Conspiracy; boycotting 9
Evidence; corroboration of accomplice 132
——; declaration; homicide 197
——; of return after flight. 303
Express agent delivering intoxicating liquors without knowledge of their contents. 102
False pretenses; larceny; indictment 412
Forgery; evidence; cross-examination; appeal; objection waived. 376
Larceny; felonious intent; instruction. 379
——; false representations; indictment; province of jury; evidence; review of action of grand jury; description of property; variance; instructions; correctness as a whole; evidence, documentary; complaint in former suit. 532
Homicide; duty to retreat. 258
——; exposure to cold 237
——; insanity; proper rule of responsibility. 249, 336, 496
Indictment; dotting wrong letter. 183
——; sufficiency; matters of form 491
——; infamous offense. 315
Joinder of misdemeanors; distinct sales of intoxicating liquors 510
Jurisdiction; homicide of escaping prisoner by military guard. 308
Moral insanity 316
Nuisance; rendering factory. 396
Rape; declarations of prosecutrix; delay 257
——; force or fraud; chloroform 82
——; male infant under fourteen; presumption 463
Sale by agent; wife or concubine. 354
—— of beer for manufacture of soda water. 458
Search-warrant; execution at night 478
"Sending" indecent letter 77
Statute; fornication; "unmarried" 278
Teacher whipping scholar for misconduct out of school. 163
Trespass; picking mushrooms 497
Trial; defendant's presence. 78
——; exclusion of spectators. 316
——; exclusion of witness from court-room; effect of disobeying order. 217
——; remarks by counsel. 395
Variance; name. 478
Willful or malicious damage to realty; picking mushrooms 132

CUSTOM DUTIES. Appraisals; "rosaries". 56

DAMAGES. Measure; taking marble from quarry. 536
Nominal; personal injuries. 474
DEED. Description; what passes under. 434
——; house extending upon adjoining lot. 157
For certain purposes; condition subsequent. 156
Limitation; for use of road. 303
Married woman's acknowledgment; clerical error. 443
Nominal consideration; subsequent valuable consideration; performance. 294
Quit-claim; *bona fide* purchaser. 238
Stipulation as to quantity of land; covenant. 537

DEFINITION. "Girl". 64

DIVORCE. See *Marriage.*

DURESS. Mortgage; threat of criminal prosecution; statute of limitation; action to quiet title; Code N. Y., § 362. 491

EASEMENT. Implied, in street on sale of lot by reference to plat 243

EJECTMENT. Evidence of title; mortgage; adverse possession; presumption; infants' lands. 157
Parties; infant remaindermen. 71

ELECTIONS. Registration law; constitutionality. 444
Voters; domicile; public institutions. 434
——; student at college. 483

Page.
EMINENT DOMAIN. Compensation; evidence. 388
"Taking" for public use. 278

ESCHEAT. See *Constitutional Law.*

ESTOPPEL. To deny title; pleading. 434

EVIDENCE. Account book. 472
Custom of trade 16
Declarations of grantor. 79
—— of agent; *res gestæ.* 202, 347
——*res gestæ*; negligence; trial; objection to evidence; witness; impeachment; incompetent evidence. 474
Party's declarations confirming his testimony. 79
—— as to suffering. 118
Expert; covering for deck cargo. 14
Extrinsic; description in will. 217
Negligence; subsequent repairs. 459
Opinion of attorney 435
Practical test; thrusting pin into paralyzed side. 343
Witness; cross-examination; harmless error. 71
See *Witness.*

EXECUTION. Against the person; discharge; final process; appeal. 52

EXECUTOR AND ADMINISTRATOR. Accounting; when enforced. 52
Appointment of public administrator; citation; appearance; appointment; when made; revocation; costs. 533
Liability; costs. 491

FERRIES. Rights in New York Harbor 151
New York City; exclusive right; what is a ferry. 95

FRAUD. Undue influence; sister of mercy and superior of convent; gifts to convent; absence of independent advice; laches; acquiescence. 297

GIFT. *Inter vivos*; delivery. 133
Promissory note; intended transfer. 397

GUARANTY. Collectibility of note. 336
When notice of acceptance unnecessary. 134

GUARDIAN. Recovery of real property; employment of attorney; compensation; assistant. 52
Sale; contingent remainder; "seised;" estate of decedent; creditors; rights in real estate; limitations. 196

HIGHWAY. Establishment; prescription; dedication; liability of selectman for trespass. 313

HOMESTEAD. Leased lot 379

ICE. Navigable rivers; rights of public, gatherers and travellers; negligence. 74

INFANT. Necessaries; infant already amply supplied 283
See *Criminal Law; Parent and Child.*

INJUNCTION. Bond; breach of. 497
Duty of Federal Court to issue in removed cause; irreparable injury 398
Irreparable injury. 316

INNKEEPER. Duty to protect guest from assault by other guests. 342
Liability for goods stolen; failure to bolt door. 448

INSANITY. See *Lunatic.*

INSURANCE. Accident; death by act of third person 18
——; due diligence for personal safety; burden of proof 127
——; "external, violent and accidental;" malignant pustule. 122
——; "external and visible signs;" inhaling of gas. 262
——; "travelling;" indemnity 183
——; proofs; waiver; agency. 72
Antedated policy; loss before contract. 135
Apportionment; indivisible contract. 118
Beneficiary; effect of divorce. 537
Broker; cancellation of policy; notice. 52
Fire; condition in policy; alienation. 136
——; forfeiture; increase of risk 414
Friendly society; sickness; old age; natural decay 134
Life; breach of condition; habitual intemperance 55
——; condition that insured shall not neglect his Easter duties 284
——; endowment; forfeiture 398
——; interest; assignment; on life of assignor. 83
——; wagering policy. 17
——; revival of lapsed policy; application; representations; "disease;" cold; consulting physician. 135
Limitation of action; condition of policy. 435
Marine; mutual indemnity association; "improper navigation;" loading; port inefficiently closed 238
——; steamboats; perils of navigation; negligence of captain; defective machinery; total loss 514
Premium; gross sum; contract; entire; severable. 136
Use of premises; description of property 337
Warranty; agent writing application; non-occupancy. 171
——; representation 46
What capable of; insurance on royalty contract; damages; evidence 413

INTOXICATING LIQUORS. Sold by retail; "selling" in properly marked measure. 136
Cider. 498
See *Criminal Law.*

Page.

JUDGE. Disqualification; power to sit in general term; appeal; discretion ... 512

JUDGMENT. By confession; amendment; discretion of court ... 52
By default; conclusiveness; estoppel; *mandamus* ... 55
——; setting aside ... 474
Foreign; evidence ... 49
Lien; decedents' estate; executors; power to employ counsel ... 52
Res adjudicata; creditor's bill; receivers ... 196
——; effect ... 492
——; evidence; parol; parties to contract ... 414
——; validity of railroad bonds ... 436
Revivor against decedent's estate; limitation; presumption of payment; death of judgment debtor; acknowledgment of indebtedness ... 492
Setting aside; insane person ... 80

JURISDICTION. New York Superior Court; evidence; inference of witness ... 53
See *Appeal.*

JURY. Juror's fees ... 239
One serving in name of another ... 323
Personal claim to exemption from duty; service in confederate navy ... 183
Right to trial by ... 512

JUSTICE OF PEACE. Liability for false imprisonment ... 294

LANDLORD AND TENANT. Coal hole in sidewalk; liability of landlord ... 304
First floor of building; outside wall; signs; underletting ... 137
Liability of landlord to keep premises in repair ... 517
——; "fault" of tenant ... 255
—— for tenant's nuisance; renewal of lease ... 354

LIBEL AND SLANDER. Disparagement of property ... 18
Evidence; meaning of words ... 325
Joke ... 42
Mercantile agency; privileged communication ... 226
Privileged communication; discharged lists; malice ... 91
When witness liable for ... 502

LIS PENDENS. When a bar; election ... 377

LIVERY STABLE KEEPER. Duty in case of sick horse ... 258
——; lien ... 137

LUNATIC. Responsibility of his own estate for his wrongful homicide ... 402
See *Criminal Law; Judgment.*

MARRIAGE. Adultery; pending appeal from judgment of divorce; subsequent reversal ... 264
Antenuptial contract; construction; contingent provision ... 53
——; statute of frauds ... 19
—— to relinquish dower ... 343
At common law; invalid; statute ... 224
Contract between husband and wife; contingency of survivorship ... 492
Dower; devise in lieu of; election ... 174
Fraudulent promotion of; liability of third person; action by issue of marriage ... 467
Legitimacy; access; presumption of law; evidence to rebut presumption ... 295
Liability of wife on joint note; partnership ... 109
Separate estate; joinder in conveyance; acknowledgment; impeachment of; receiver; liability to account. 534
Validity; bigamous relations; divorce; presumption thereafter ... 269
See *Parent and Child.*

MASTER AND SERVANT. Carrier; passengers; scope of employment ... 418
Discharge; drunkenness not affecting capacity ... 43
Livery stable keeper; liability for horse on board ... 295
Negligence; proof ... 415
—— of vice principal; contributory negligence ... 10, 57
——; risk of employment; negligence of fellow-servant. 157
——; coupling cars ... 175
Railroad; scope of employment ... 145

MISTAKE. Of law; reformation ... 44

MORTGAGE. Chattel; mortgagee taking possession; assisted by officer ... 128
——; recording after assignment for benefit of creditors; validity ... 424
——; validity; possession ... 33
Covenant to pay taxes; breach ... 492
Foreclosure; parties ... 157
——; surplus; parties; pleading and proofs; statute of limitation; new trial; appeal; presumption ... 512
Lien; vendor's lien; burden of showing fraud ... 513
Sale of premises; assumption of mortgage; liability of purchaser; measure of damage ... 235
See *Railroads.*

MUNICIPAL BONDS. Taxation; sinking fund; duty of country treasurer; petition; constitutional law ... 72
For railroad aid; invalidity; compliance with statute; extension of time; liability for putting on market; constitutionality ... 492

Page

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS. Actions against; service of process upon mayor ... 419
Claims against; presentation of ... 513
Defective streets; liability ... 98
——; loose bricks in sidewalk; contributory negligence. 410
——; snow and ice ... 25, 8
Eminent domain; contract with railroad company ... 15
Fire department; inspection of buildings; election of members ... 415
Liability for negligence; bridge between two cities ... 513
Nuisance; town liability for; *ultra vires* ... 176
Officers; removal ... 376
Ordinance; reasonableness ... 420
——; removing night soil ... 36
Power of commissioners of fire department to remove member ... 354
Right to judge of qualifications and election of members of council ... 382
Sewer; nuisance; damage ... 420
Street railroads ... 533
Water rates; validity of assessment; notice; voluntary payment ... 172

NEGLIGENCE. Contributory; coupling cars; instruction; knowledge ... 56
Building; contractor ... 176
Contributory; of infant ... 36
——; passenger at railway station walking in dark ... 139
——; railroad crossing ... 434
Dangerous premises; open hatch-way on boat; custom. 175
Defective public wharf; landlord and tenant ... 272
Employment of ship surgeon ... 493
Evidence of previous accidents ... 463
Fellow-servant; independent contractor ... 258
Imputable; driver of another private carriage ... 363
Livery stable keepers; liability of hirer for negligent driving ... 139
Of poormaster; care of lunatic ... 523
Railway turn table; infant trespasser ... 103
——; permission to cross track; torpedo ... 145
——; evidence; non-suit; rate of speed; statutory regulation; photographs; appeal; review of evidence ... 416
Street railways; use of street ... 14
See *Carriers; Master and Servant; Railroads.*

NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT. Accommodation indorser; usury; estoppel ... 95
——; when overdue, subject to equities ... 282
Bank check; what constitutes; negotiability; laches. 511
Bona fide purchaser; equities; future consideration ... 436
Duress; effect of; knowledge of third parties ... 449
Lost; certificate of deposit; title ... 26
Mailing notice; street letter box ... 176
Maker and indorser insolvent; rule as to dividends from their estate ... 443
Transfer after maturity; demand ... 436
——; estoppel of maker of note by representations to purchaser ... 296

NEW TRIAL. For improper comments of judge ... 143

NUISANCE. Abatement before injunction; keeping animals; unsightly building ... 383
Explosion of boiler of unlicensed steamboat ... 403
Keeping bees; injunction ... 364
Municipal corporations; town liability for; *ultra vires.* 176
Ordinance; removing night soil ... 36
Railroad; inviting profanity ... 522
Soot from smoke-stack; abatement ... 19
Steam-planing mill near dwelling house ... 168
See *Water and Water-Courses.*

OFFICE AND OFFICER. Action on bond; contract liability ... 515
Incompatible offices ... 37
Officer *de jure;* removal; salary ... 296

PARENT AND CHILD. Earnings of child; consideration for deed; war bounty ... 31
Neglected child; commitment; complaint; notice; *habeas corpus;* return to writ; traverse; demurrer ... 435
Mother's obligation to support; divorce ... 99
Person *in loco parentis;* action for services ... 364

PARTNERSHIP. What constitutes; agreement between firms ... 498
Dissolution by conduct ... 475
Firm and individual creditors; execution; subrogation; Code Civil Procedure, § 1369 ... 53
Power of partner; sale of entire stock; assent ... 164
Real estate; conveyance by surviving partner ... 391

PARTY WALL. Liability of grantee to pay proportion of cost ... 537

PATENT. License fees; invalidity; contract; consideration ... 172
Process; novelty; "driven wells;" anticipation by publication ... 15
Public use; consent of patentee ... 515

PHYSICIAN. Recovery for services ... 379

PLEADING. Usury ... 95

POST-OFFICE. Stealing and embezzling mail matter; decoy ... 119

PRINCIPAL AND AGENT. See *Agency.*

Page.

PUBLIC LANDS. State grants; disputed boundary line. 475
Patent; fraud; *bona fide* purchaser. 535

RAILROADS. Assault upon passenger by stranger. 538
Construction of road; Laws of New York 1875, chap. 656, § 1. 354
Contract with; liability of successor. 516
Crossing; yard; injunction. 20
Discrimination in freights. 176
Dissolution; lease; *ultra vires;* mortgage of road; income; mortgage bonds; rights of holders. 493
Duties to passengers; contributory negligence. 355
Elevated; damages. 172
Liability for injury to adjacent property by operating. 29
—— for negligence; surrendering road to trustee. 438
—— of lessor for negligence. 438
——; condition of premises. 37
Negligence; fires. 538
——; trespasser on track. 176
Salaries of commissioners; apportionment between companies. 158
Street; ordinance; duty to repair street; rights of city. 176
See *Carrier; Master and Servant; Municipal Corporations; Nuisance; Receiver.*

RECEIVER. Corporation; judgment against; reversal and new trial; effect on assets of receiver; estoppel by judgment. 435
Issue of certificates for labor; postponement of mortgage lien; expenses of receivership; reorganization. 393
Lease of property; modification of order. 377
Of railroad company; power to contract debts; equity jurisdiction; sale; consolidation of corporations. 494

RECORDS. Public; *mandamus;* claims of private parties to copy entire records. 428

REFEREE. Fee; stipulation; oral agreement. 54

RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES. Sale of property; trust; consent of presbytery; church meeting; want of register. 172

REMOVAL OF CAUSE. Railroad; incorporation; different States. 72
Replevin; bond; consideration. 54

SALE. Acceptance; warranty. 95
Breach of warranty; pleading and proof; scienter; evidence. 97
By sample; warranty implied; latent defect. 288
Delivery; condition for prompt shipment. 34
——; tender of payment; entirety; auction sales; breach of contract of sale. 534
Fraudulent misrepresentation; stock; rescission. 54
Stoppage in transit; delivery on board ship. 446
Vesting title; selection. 177
——; executory contract; estoppel; acceptance of new party; insolvency. 416

SCHOOLS. Contracts of trustees; liability of school funds. 494

SET-OFF AND COUNTER-CLAIM. Action growing out of contract declared on. 435

SEAL. What is. 44

SHERIFF. Action against; justification. 120

SHIP AND SHIPPING. Liability of joint owners for care of seamen. 485
Salvage; contract; waiver of salvage claim. 477
——; services; burning vessel. 280

SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE. Certainty of contract; conditions. 408
Opening decree; deterioration of land. 54
When not enforceable. 177
See *Vendor and Purchaser.*

STATUTE. Amendment; repealing effect; penalties. 14
"Insulting words toward female relative;" "son of a bitch". 183
Interstate commerce act; long and short haul clause. 222
Prohibiting runners in villages; soliciting custom on private premises. 162
Salary "due or to become due". 423
See *Constitutional Law.*

STATUTE OF FRAUDS. Agreement relating to land; stone quarry. 38
Contract of service for a year. 517

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS. Acknowledgment; new promise. 73
Avoiding bar; partial admission. 178
As between executor and legatee. 233
Fraud; discovery; pleading; variance. 475
Part payment; judgment. 14

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS—Continued. Page.
Permissive possession of mortgaged chattels. 439
Sufficiency of new promise. 204
See *Time.*

SUBROGATION. Mortgage; release. 54

TAXATION. Unauthorized sale of land; transfer of lien. 120
Certiorari. 196
Constitutional law; discrimination; national bank stock; legislative power; remedial statute. 73
Exemption; schools. 518
——; tools; printing press. 39
Property. 78
Tax roll; verification; curing defect. 172
National bank stock; uniformity; valuation; rule of assessors; relief. 74

TELEGRAPH. Error in message; negligence; limiting liability; repeating message; contract; rights of parties. 311
Limitation of liability; notice. 124
Wires in street; invasion of property. 384

TIME. How computed; statute of limitations. 203

TRADE-MARK. "Benedictine"; assignment; alienage. 364
"Celluloid"; "cellonite". 125
Cigar-makers' union; capacity to sue. 538
Infringement; "golden crown"; "golden chain". 178
"Guaranteed"; exclusive user; injunction. 239
Label; what will be protected. 337
Misrepresentation; "dressing up goods; cigars; representation as to foreign manufacture. 355
"Monserrat lime-fruit juice". 440

TRIAL. Comments of counsel. 219
Preliminary examination of party; Code Civ. Proc., N. Y., §§ 870-873. 172
Province of jury; notice, evidence. 33
Reading law to jury. 297

TREATIES. Customs duties; most favored nation clause. 15

TRESPASS. Interference with employees; liability for acts of others. 63

TRUST. Charity; creation of; validity. 113
Life estate; reversion; effect of quit-claim deed. 173
Power of sale; Rev. Stat., N. Y., 729, §§ 47, 49; invalid execution. 14
Regulations; reasonableness. 37

VENDOR AND PURCHASER. Contract; risk. 58
Purchaser; action to recover earnest money; failure of title; liability for decedent's debts; specific performance. 435

VENDOR'S LIEN. Mortgage; priority; good faith; burden of proof. 72

WAREHOUSEMAN. Negligence; delay in shipping; danger of fire; proximate cause. 58
Fraudulent receipt; bona fide pledgee. 356

WAY. Private right of; gates. 443

WATER AND WATER-COURSE. Mills; obstruction of stream. 166
Navigable waters; exaction of tolls; constitutional law. 517
Nuisance; flow of polluted water; who liable. 356
Obstruction; liability. 178
Riparian rights; submersion of land; recession of steam; accretion and reliction. 338
Diversion of spring; damages; trial; objection; limitation. 96
Liability of town for damages to well by construction of sewer. 40

WHARFAGE. Right to charge; lien; waiver; custom. 317

WILL. Burden of proof of incapacity. 484
Construction; codicil; release of indebtedness. 475
"Heirs". 538
Devise to bastard children; public policy. 344
Erroneous description. 530
Executory devise; conditional estate. 332
Oral contract to make; consideration. 357

WITNESS. Accomplice; aiding escape. 220
Adulteration; sale of milk; intent; new trial; instruction; materiality. 196
Decoys. 323
Expert; refusal to answer; fees. 199
Infamy; pardon; credit. 463
Oath; form of in case of heathen. 142
Privileged communications; credibility; impeachment. 195
Order of separation; disobedience of order. 357